





# Analysing SON from a deployment perspective - Why, When, and How

Ljupco Jorguseski







#### **Outline**

- > TNO Intro
- SON Deployment Why?
- SON Deployment When?
- SON Deployment How?
- Summary and Conclusions







#### **TNO Introduction**

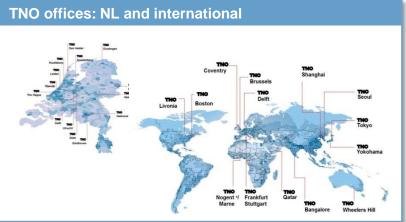
#### **TNO**

- TNO: acronym for The Netherlands Organisation for Applied Scientific Research
- Established by Dutch government in Dutch Law of 1932
- TNO Mission:TNO connects people and knowledge to create innovations that boost the sustainable competitiveness of industry and well-being of society
- TNO caters to industry and government needs for specific R&D and consulting
- TNO is independent of public and private interests
- TNO activities include: Consultancy, Contract research, Testing and certification, Licences, Performing statutory assignments



#### **Facts**

- 4000+ staff
- € 564 million income in 2010
  - € 195 million public funding NL
  - € 364 million market income
- · 350 staff in Telecoms
- Telecoms technology and business areas
  - E.g. NL LTE /EPC 800/1800Mhz study
- Telecom customers: Fixed, Mobile, Cable & Government



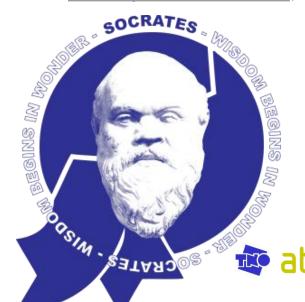


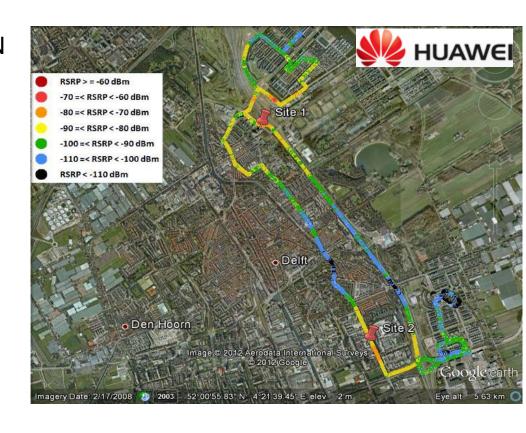




# **TNO Introduction – SON Expertise**

- LTE trial with Huawei practical SON experience/testing.
- Coordinator FP7 SOCRATES (2008-2010)
  - www.fp7-socrates.eu, see D5.9



















# **TNO Introduction – SON Development**

- FP7 SEMAFOUR (Sept. 2012 Aug. 2015)
  - Successor of SOCRATES
- SON for multi-layer and multi-RAT deployment
  - Load sharing/balancing
  - Spectrum/interference management
  - Coordination & Policy
  - Etc.

















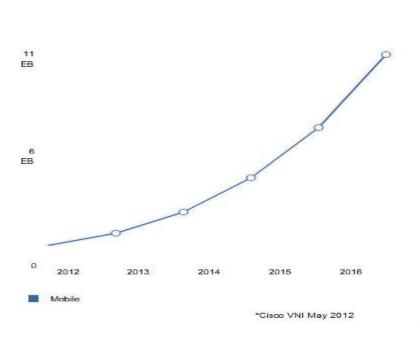


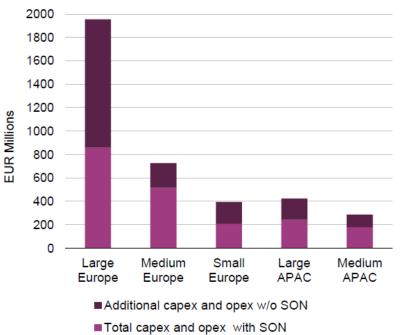




## **SON Deployment – Why?**

- Expected 9-fold mobile traffic increase worldwide (Source: Cisco VNI May 2012, see below) while revenues increase at much lower pace. This results in enormous pressure on CAPEX/OPEX.
- SON results in at least 25% CAPEX+OPEX savings over 3-year period in Europe/APAC (Source: Analysis Mason, "Hybrid SON Rol in realistic deployments of mixed 3G/4G networks", see below)



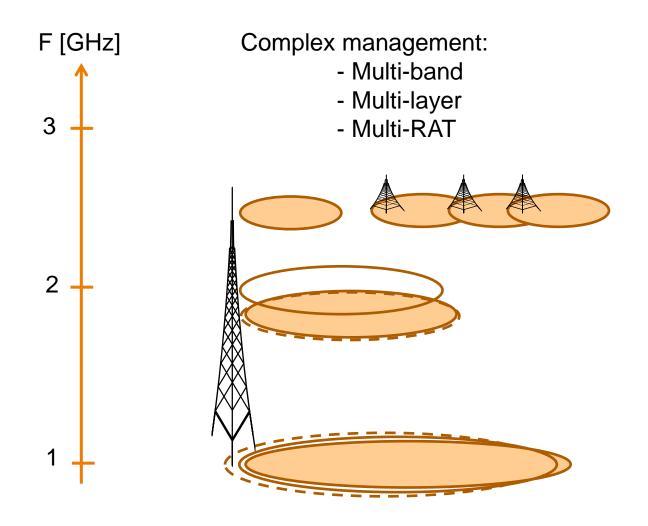








# **SON Deployment – Why?**









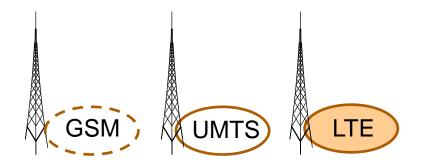






## **SON Deployment – When?**

- As soon as possible: self-configuration and self-healing.
  - Self-optimisation depending on network maturity and traffic
- For all deployed networks, not just LTE
  - Some SON solutions proprietary for UMTS and GSM
  - Inter-RAT SON for LTE inter-working with UMTS and GSM
- > SON in GSM/UMTS slower and less extensive due to legacy networks and terminals









- Perform process audit where SON impact is expected
  - > Examples: node installation, outage management, various optimisations, etc.
- Making the SON business case
  - SON technology status
  - SON potential/benefits
  - SON costs
- SON gradual introduction
  - Driven by the business case
  - In steps towards full automation









- What is process impact on coverage, capacity, quality?
- What is the amount of manual effort in the process?
- Which software tools are used? What is the IT support needed?
- > Etc...







#### **SON Business Case**

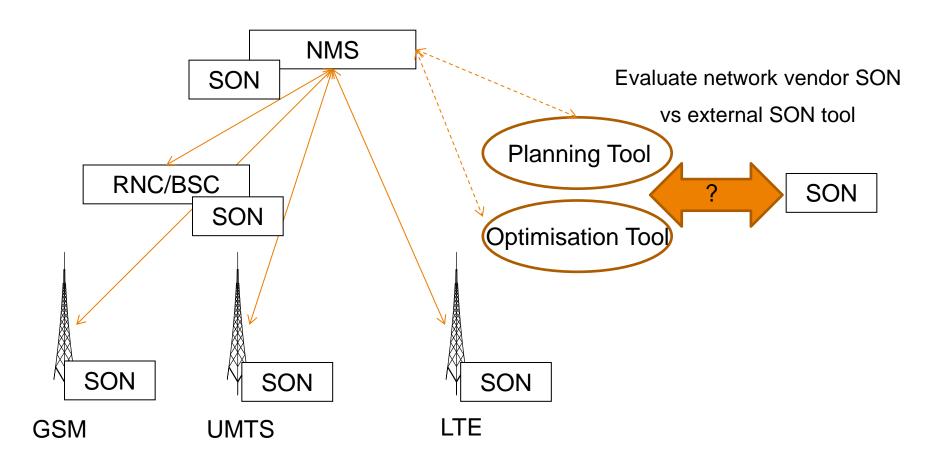


> Select e.g. TOP 5 SON business cases to start the deployment





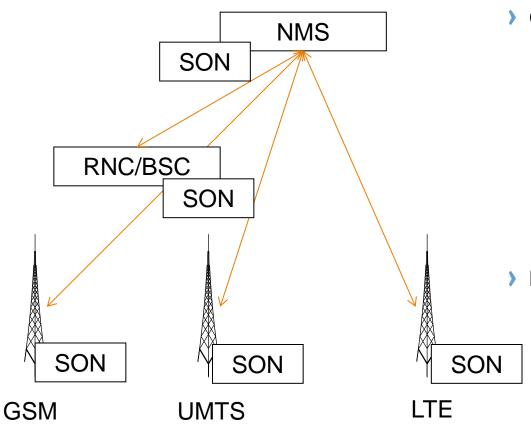












- Gradual deployment:
  - Start with small confined area.
     Extend as confidence grows
  - Start with limited parameter range.Extend as confidence grows
  - Start with human approval. Skip as confidence grows.
- Necessary to have:
  - Visibility on SON activity, parameter (in)stability, conflicts
  - SON coordination/policy







## Summary

- SON deployment unavoidable as CAPEX/OPEX under pressure while traffic grows significantly
- SON deployed as soon as possible depending on network maturity, legacy status and traffic levels
- SON deployment roadmap: process audit, business case analysis, gradual installation

#### Recommendations

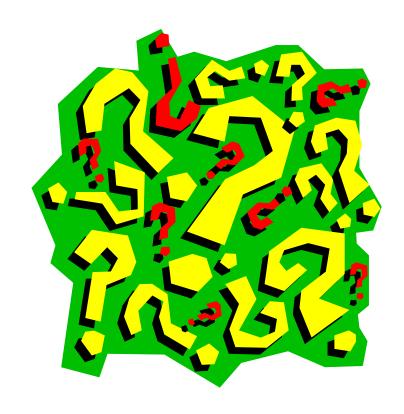
- Perform detailed process audit to estimate
   OPEX/CAPEX potential of SON
- SON deployment based on e.g. TOP 5 processes ranked according to benefit/cost ratio
- Gradual installation as SON is proven in practice.
  Extend deployed area, parameter ranges, and minimize human intervention.







# **Questions**









#### **Contact Details**

- Ljupco Jorguseski
  - ) ljupco.jorguseski@tno.nl
  - **+**31651219560

